



The membership of the Bernese Mountain Dog Club of the Finger Lakes (BMD CFL) is dedicated to:

- Protecting the interests of the breed and individual dogs
- Promoting the standard of the breed
- Promoting quality and integrity in breeding programs
- Advancing the objectives and integrity of the club

This code is established to further the objectives of the club as set forth in Section 2 of the BMD CFL Constitution and Bylaws. BMD CFL members recognize that as individuals, our practices of ownership, breeding, sportsmanship, and ethics directly affect the welfare of the breed. We realize that no code will ever cover every behavior necessary to protect the breed. Therefore, we acknowledge our actions are the truest reflection of our personal integrity and ethics, our commitment to the enhancement of our breed community, and true concern for the welfare of the breed.

1. Promoting the Standard of the Breed BMD CFL members agree to:

- A. use the breed standard created by the BMDCA and adopted by the American Kennel Club (AKC) for the Bernese Mountain Dog (BMD) to assess the suitability of dogs' temperament and type for exhibition in AKC and club events and for breeding.
- B. participate in and/or support events which promote the breed standard and reflect the breed's history and heritage such as specialty shows, performance events and BMDCA Draft Tests.

2. Advancing the Objectives and Integrity of the Club

BMD CFL Members agree to:

- A. adhere to all AKC rules, regulations and requirements pertaining to the sport of dogs, the Constitution, Bylaws, and regulations of the Bernese Mountain Dog Club of the Finger Lakes (BMD CFL), and this Code of Ethics (COE).
- B. share knowledge truthfully, constructively, and respectfully when conveying information about your breeding program, members' breeding programs and members, as well as about individual BMDs.
- C. display good sportsmanship and conduct themselves in a manner that gives credit to the BMD CFL, the AKC, and the breed.
- D. encourage and promote public awareness of responsible pet ownership.
- E. ensure that in all dog related activities, the dog's welfare takes precedence over considerations of breeders, trainers, owners, organizations, sponsors, and officials.
- F. participate in activities and programs sponsored by the BMD CFL to the best of their ability.

3. Protecting the Interests of the Breed and Individual Dogs BMD CFL members agree to:

- A. keep only as many dogs for which they can provide a high standard of health care, shelter, nutrition, attention, affection, and overall care.
- B. provide appropriate training, exercise, and supervision to ensure their dogs are well mannered, kept in safe conditions, and are not abused or neglected.
- C. not allow their dogs to roam at large unsupervised, nor to become a public nuisance or a public burden.
- D. ensure to their best ability that all dogs they place are not brokered, wholesaled, or consigned through a pet shop, auction or other commercial establishment; and are not offered as prizes in contests, raffles or fundraising events.

- E. ensure to their best ability that no stud dog or brood bitch owned by them is bred to any dog or bitch whose owner is directly or indirectly involved with any dog broker, puppy mill, pet shop that retails dogs, auction, litter lot sales, or any other commercial enterprise whose business is involved in these activities.
- F. ensure that all animals released to the care of others have received the health care appropriate for their age and needs.
- G. prior to placing any BMD, discuss with the prospective owner the health care and behavior management needs of the dog and provide recommendations for general care.
- H. document the health of the dog subject to a veterinarian's examination, prior to placement.
- I. provide assistance to dogs that they have bred that are in need of rehoming, whether through a shelter, auction, rescue organization or an individual. Stud dog owners should also assist with rehoming of dogs sired by their stud dogs.

BMDCFL members are encouraged to:

- J. use a written contract detailing all guarantees, obligations, and expectations of sellers, buyers, receivers, and providers of services.
- K. assure that any dog they place which is not suitable for breeding is placed with an AKC limited registration and a non-breeding contract with recommendations for spay/neuter of the dog at an age consistent with recent studies.

4. Promoting Quality and Integrity in Breeding Programs

Members who wish to breed Bernese Mountain Dogs should do so with the full understanding of the responsibility they bear to the future of the breed and with the paramount intention of improving and protecting the breed. Breeders should understand the breed standard, evaluate individual mature dogs' traits, evaluate traits present in a breeding dog's immediate and extended family, and apply the principles of genetics. Additionally, breeders should have a practical knowledge of mating, care of the bitch in whelp, raising a litter, and the time, effort and resources required to engage in this activity.

Ideally the suitability of BMD's for breeding purposes should be assessed after twenty-four months of age. The BMDCA recognizes that some breeders with extensive knowledge of the breed and of a dog's extended family may, in special circumstances, elect to use less mature animals for breeding. Minimum ages stated in this code are not recommended for use routinely. The recommended age for first breeding a BMD is after twenty-four months.

Experienced member breeders should make themselves available as a resource to novice breeders when requested. Novice breeders should actively recruit assistance from experienced breeders when engaging in this activity. All members should assist the breeders of their dogs by keeping them informed of their dogs' development throughout life.

BMDCFL members who breed agree to:

- A. adhere to AKC rules applying to litter and individual registrations, ensuring that any litter they produce is eligible for AKC registration as a Bernese Mountain Dog.
- B. refrain from breeding females prior to eighteen months and males before twelve months of age.
- C. ensure a female bears litters no more than two out of three seasons. A period of a one-year rest between litters is desirable.
- D. use for breeding only animals which exhibit good type, are in good health, and are physically and temperamentally sound. Shy and aggressive dogs should be eliminated from breeding.
- E. obtain the BMDCA recommended health screening tests for both sire and dam prior to using a BMD for breeding.
- F. provide new owners the following documentation: this COE, an AKC registration application or registration papers for the individual dog, a health and veterinary care history, evidence of the

individual's and/or sire and dam's health certifications or evaluations, a four generation pedigree, and recommendations for general care and training.

- G. remain available for advice, when sought, for the lifetime of offspring from their dogs.
- H. ensure to the best of their ability that puppies produced from any of their BMDs will be raised and sold in a manner in accordance with this COE.
- I. exhibit at dog shows and matches where feasible.

The BMDCFL recommends that members:

- J. assess whether prospective breeding candidates and their immediate relatives are affected with or carriers of hereditary disease for which there is genetic diagnostic testing.
- K. submit and update data to the Berner-Garde database.
- L. use dogs for breeding which have sound temperament, structure, conformation, and type, and who have been evaluated and are known to be not affected with a crippling nor disabling defect nor affected with a known hereditary disease for which there is genetic diagnostic testing.
- M. refrain from using dogs for breeding which, although unaffected with a specific physical or temperament defect, consistently produce afflicted offspring.
- N. transfer puppies to new owners in accordance with the laws of their state and meet, at least, the minimum state and federal standards for transporting puppies.
- O. obtain an AKC DNA profile on all dogs used for breeding.

As a member of the Bernese Mountain Dog Club of the Finger Lakes, I agree to abide by this Code of Ethics.

I have read, understand, and agree to abide by the Code of Ethics.

Signed _____ Date _____